



Grimoldby Primary School

PSHE & RSE Policy

Date of Approval: January 2023

Date for Review: January 2024

Context

All schools must provide a curriculum that is broadly based, balanced and meets the needs of all pupils. Under section 78 of the Education Act 2002 and the Academies Act 2010, a PSHE curriculum:

- Promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society, and
- Prepares pupils at the school for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.

PSHE

At Grimoldby Primary School, we teach Personal, Social, Health Education as a whole-school approach to underpin children's development. We believe that this also supports their learning capacity, helping them develop into well-rounded members of society who can make a positive contribution to their community.

To ensure progression and a spiral curriculum, we use Jigsaw, the mindful approach to PSHE, as our chosen teaching and learning programme and tailor it to your children's needs. The mapping document: Jigsaw 3-11 and statutory Relationships and Health Education, shows exactly how Jigsaw and therefore our school, meets the statutory Relationships and Health Education requirements.

The Jigsaw Programme offers us a comprehensive, carefully thought-through Scheme of Work which brings consistency and progression to our children's learning in this vital curriculum area. This also supports the "Personal Development" and "Behaviour and Attitude" aspects required under the Ofsted Inspection Framework, as well as significantly contributing to the school's Safeguarding and Equality Duties, the Government's British Values agenda and the SMSC (Spiritual, Moral, Social, Cultural) development opportunities provided for our children.

Roles and Responsibilities

- The RSE programme will be led by the PSHE coordinator.

- The Headteacher is responsible for the effective delivery of the PSHE/RSE curriculum and for managing requests to withdraw pupils from [non-statutory/non-science] components of RSE.
- The PSHE lead is responsible for sharing good practise, overseeing the day-to-day teaching of PSHE and RSE, organising staff training and sharing information with parents.
- Staff are responsible for delivering RSE in a sensitive way, modelling positive attitudes to RSE, Monitoring progress and responding to the needs of individual pupils
- Pupils are expected to engage fully in RSE and, when discussing issues related to RSE, treat others with respect and sensitivity.

Legislation

Our PSHE policy is informed by, but not limited to, existing DfE guidance:

- DfE (2023) 'Keeping children safe in education 2023' (KCSIE)
- DfE (2019) 'Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education'
- Education Act 1996
- Education Act 2002
- Equality Act 2010
- Children and Social Work Act 2017

This policy operated in conjunction with the following school policies:

- SEND Policy
- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- Complaints Procedures Policy
- Online Safety Policy
- Accessibility Policy
- Confidentiality Policy
- Behaviour Policy

What do we teach when and who teaches it?

Jigsaw covers all areas of PSHE for the primary phase including statutory Relationships and Health Education. The table below gives the learning theme of each of the six Puzzles (units) and these are taught across the school; the learning deepens and broadens every year.

Term	Puzzle (Unit)	Content
Autumn 1:	Being Me in My World	Includes understanding my own identity and how I fit well in the class, school and global community. Jigsaw Charter established.

Autumn 2:	Celebrating Difference	Includes anti-bullying (cyber and homophobic bullying included) and understanding
Spring 1:	Dreams and Goals	Includes goal-setting, aspirations, who do I want to become and what would I like to do for work and to contribute to society
Spring 2:	Healthy Me	Includes drugs and alcohol education, self-esteem and confidence as well as healthy lifestyle choices, sleep, nutrition, rest and exercise
Summer 1:	Relationships	Includes understanding friendship, family and other relationships, conflict resolution and communication skills, bereavement and loss
Summer 2:	Changing Me	Includes Relationships and Sex Education in the context of coping positively with change

Class teachers or Higher-Level Teaching Assistants (HLTA's) deliver the weekly lessons to their own classes.

RSE

Statutory Requirements

As a maintained primary school, we must provide relationships education to all pupils under section 34 of the Children and Social Work Act 2017.

We are not required to provide sex education, but we do need to teach the elements of sex education contained in the science curriculum.

In teaching RSE, we must have regard to guidance issued by the secretary of state, as outlined in section 403 of the Education Act 1996.

We must also have regard to our legal duties set out in:

- Sections 406 and 407 of the Education Act 1996
- Part 6, chapter 1 of the Equality Act 2010
- The Public Sector Equality Duty (as set out in section 149 of the Equality Act 2010). This duty requires public bodies to have due regard to the need to eliminate discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations between different people when carrying out their activities

Policy Development

This policy has been developed in consultation with staff, pupils and parents.

Relationships Education

What does the DfE statutory guidance on Relationships Education expect children to know by the time they leave primary school?

Relationships Education in primary schools will cover 'Families and people who care for me', 'Caring friendships', 'Respectful relationships', 'Online relationships', and 'Being safe'.

The expected outcomes for each of these elements can be found further on in this policy.

It is important to explain that whilst the Relationships Puzzle (unit) in Jigsaw covers most of the statutory Relationships Education, some of the outcomes are also taught elsewhere in Jigsaw e.g. the Celebrating Difference Puzzle helps children appreciate that there are many types of family composition and that each is important to the children involved. This holistic approach ensures the learning is reinforced through the year and across the curriculum.

Health Education

What does the DfE statutory guidance on Health Education expect children to know by the time they leave primary school?

Health Education in primary schools will cover 'Mental wellbeing', 'Internet safety and harms', 'Physical health and fitness', 'Healthy eating', 'Drugs, alcohol and tobacco', 'Health and prevention', 'Basic First Aid', 'Changing adolescent body'.

The expected outcomes for each of these elements can be found further on in this policy.

It is important to explain that whilst the Healthy Me Puzzle (unit) in Jigsaw covers most of the statutory Health Education, some of the outcomes are taught elsewhere in Jigsaw e.g. emotional and mental health is nurtured every lesson through the Calm me time, social skills are grown every lesson through the Connect us activity and respect is enhanced through the use of the Jigsaw Charter.

Also, teaching children about puberty is now a statutory requirement which sits within the Health Education part of the DfE guidance within the 'Changing adolescent body' strand, and in Jigsaw this is taught as part of the Changing Me Puzzle (unit).

Sex Education

The DfE Guidance 2019 (p.23) recommends that all primary schools 'have a sex education programme tailored to the age and the physical and emotional maturity of the pupils.

However, 'Sex Education is not compulsory in primary schools'. (p. 23)

Schools are to determine the content of sex education at primary school. Sex education 'should ensure that both boys and girls are prepared for the changes that adolescence brings and – drawing on knowledge of the human life cycle set out in the national curriculum for science - how a baby is conceived and born'.

The way the Jigsaw Programme covers these is explained in the mapping document: Jigsaw 3-11 and Statutory Relationships and Health Education.

Parents and other stakeholders

"Parents have the right to request that their child be withdrawn from some or all of sex education delivered as part of statutory Relationships and Sex Education" DfE Guidance p.17

At Grimoldby Primary School, puberty is taught as a statutory requirement of Health Education and covered by our Jigsaw PSHE Programme in the 'Changing Me' Puzzle (unit). We conclude that sex education refers to Human Reproduction, and therefore inform parents of their right to request their child be withdrawn from the PSHE lessons that explicitly teach this i.e. the Jigsaw Changing Me Puzzle (unit) e.g.

Year 4, Lesson 2 (Having a baby)

Year 5, Lesson 4 (Conception)

Year 6, Lesson 4 (Conception, birth)

However, if you are considering taking your child out of sex education lessons within PSHE Education, please consider the following:

- All the other children in your child's class will have been taught this information and may well talk to your child about it, perhaps in the playground and potentially mislead them or confuse them as a result. It may prove far better to allow experienced and sensitive teaching staff to teach your child in a progressive, developmental way that is grounded in research.
- They will be learning about reproduction in Science lessons. The RSE in PSHE Education will echo this and will concentrate on building self-esteem and teaching children how to enjoy healthy, appropriate relationships, improve self-esteem and self-confidence, and make healthy, informed choices. When viewed this way, it is hoped that RSE won't be seen as contentious or a cause for concern, but rather as helpful.

If you still wish for your children to be removed from relationships and sex education, an appointment should be made to discuss this with the Head Teacher.

The RSE content will be taught during the final Summer Term (Term 6). Parents will be notified of this via a letter from the PSHE coordinator or Head Teacher. This letter will outline the content being taught during the Summer Term.

The RSE Policy along with other curriculum policies will be available in the policies section of the school website.

Pupil voice will be used to review and tailor our RSE programme to meet the different needs of the pupils by annual pupil interviews with the PSHE Coordinator.

Equality

This policy will inform the school's Equalities Plan.

The DfE Guidance 2019 (p. 15) states, "Schools should ensure that the needs of all pupils are appropriately met, and that all pupils understand the importance of equality and respect. Schools must ensure they comply with the relevant provisions of the Equality Act 2010 under which sexual orientation and gender reassignment are amongst the protected characteristics..."

At the point at which schools consider it appropriate to teach their pupils about LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender), they should ensure this content is fully integrated into their programmes of study for this area of the curriculum rather than delivered as a stand-alone unit or lesson. Schools are free to determine how they do this, and we expect all pupils to have been taught LGBT content at a timely point as part of this area of the curriculum”.

At Grimoldby Primary School we promote respect for all and value every individual child. We also respect the right of our children, their families and our staff, to hold beliefs, religious or otherwise, and understand that sometimes these may be in tension with our approach to some aspects of Relationships, Health and Sex Education.

For further explanation as to how we approach LGBT relationships in the PSHE (RSHE) Programme please see:

‘Including and valuing all children. What does Jigsaw teach about LGBTQ relationships?’

Safe Practice

Teachers will follow the content within the Changing Me unit of the JIGSAW scheme of learning.

Teachers will deliver the RSE curriculum in a way that allows pupils to explore varying viewpoints by ensuring that information is unbiased and impartial.

At no point will a child be taught something that is inappropriate; and if a question from a child arises and the teacher feels it would be inappropriate to answer, (for example, because of its mature or explicit nature), the child will be encouraged to ask his/her parents or carers at home, and the question will not be answered to the child or class if it is outside the remit of that year group’s programme.

Inclusivity

We will teach about these topics in a manner that:

- Considers how a range of pupils will relate to them
- Is sensitive to all pupils’ experiences
- During lessons, makes pupils feel:
 - o Safe and supported
 - o Able to engage with the key messages

We will also:

- Make sure that pupils learn about these topics in an environment that’s appropriate for them, for example in:
 - o A whole-class setting
 - o Small groups or targeted sessions
 - o 1-to-1 discussions

- Give careful consideration to the level of differentiation needed

Safeguarding

Due to the nature of the matters discussed in PSHE lessons, there may be a higher likelihood for safeguarding concerns to arise or be disclosed by pupils. In line with the school’s Child Protection

and Safeguarding Policy, all staff will be aware of the indicators and risks of a range of safeguarding issues, including child-on-child abuse, and will follow the appropriate procedures should a safeguarding concern be disclosed.

There is an element of PSHE in pastoral care, so the school will ensure that the PSHE Lead and Wellbeing Team work together to help pupils feel comfortable indicating that they may be vulnerable and at risk.

Resources

Grimoldby Primary School will use a variety of resources when delivering RSE lessons. This will include books and film clips. All resources will be checked for age appropriateness and that they align with the teaching requirements set out in the statutory RSE guidance.

The books in the school library will reflect the diverse culture within the modern world.

We will only work with external agencies where we have full confidence in the agency, its approach and the resources it uses. We will make sure that any speakers and resources meet the intended outcome of the relevant part of the curriculum and ask to see any materials in advance that may be used.

Assessment

At Grimoldby Primary School will set the same high expectations of the quality of pupils' work in PSHE as for other areas of the curriculum. The Jigsaw Programme will build on knowledge pupils have previously acquired, including from other subjects, with regular feedback on their progress. Lessons will be adapted to ensure pupils of differing abilities are suitably challenged. Teaching will be assessed to identify where pupils need extra support or intervention.

Pupils' knowledge and understanding will be assessed through summative assessment, used throughout the sessions through questioning, debate, quizzes and presentations.